Post Adoption Guide

If you have any questions, please contact us for assistance

248 Addie Roy Rd, A102
Austin, TX 78746
Phone: (512) 323-9595
Fax: (512) 323-9599
email: info@gwca.org
http://www.gwca.org

Copyright @ 2009. Great Wall China Adoption. All rights reserved. It is against the law to copy, reprint, store in a retrieval system or transmit any part of this guidebook in any means for any purpose without written permission from Great Wall China Adoption. Revised 2011.
Table of Contents

Welcome Letter .................................................................................................................................. 1
Recommended Screening Tests ........................................................................................................ 2
Developmental Assessment Resources ............................................................................................ 3
Recommended Healthcare Providers .............................................................................................. 4
Legal Matters Once You Are Home .................................................................................................. 12
READOPTION/RE-AFFIRMATION: ....................................................................................................... Error! Bookmark not defined.
Recommended Attorneys ................................................................................................................ 15
OBTAINING OTHER U.S DOCUMENTS .......................................................................................... 18
"CHILD CITIZENSHIP ACT OF 2000" ........................................................................................... 19
OBTAINING OTHER U.S DOCUMENTS continued ........................................................................... 21
Post Adoption Report Requirements ................................................................................................ Error! Bookmark not defined.
Post Adoption Report Non-Compliance Policy ................................................................................ Error! Bookmark not defined.
Support Groups .................................................................................................................................. 32
English to Chinese and Chinese to English Translation .................................................................... 33
GWCA Post Adoption Letter for Orphanage ...................................................................................... 35
GWCA Post Adoption Letter for Orphanage Translation ................................................................... 36
Great Wall Dissolution Policy .......................................................................................................... 37
Welcome Letter

Dear Great Wall China Adoption Families,

Welcome home and congratulations on your “new addition”!

This packet is designed to be your guide through this fun and exciting time. Included is information and resources for post adoption issues such as recommended medical tests, legal resources, and support groups. It also includes guidelines for the six (6) post adoption reports your family must complete over the course of five (5) years after the adoption date.

Here is some information on the resources enclosed:

1. **Recommended Medical Tests and Doctors**
   Several medical experts with experience in international adoption provided a list of recommended tests for your child. I recommend bringing this list along with you to your child’s first pediatrician visit.

2. **Legal Issues**
   I have included very basic information about the various legal matters that your family may come across. I strongly encourage you to research your local laws and procedures because every state and county has different rules involving international adoption. I have also included a list of attorneys who have been referred by Great Wall families to assist you through the legal process.

3. **Post Adoption Information**
   The China Center for Children’s Welfare and Adoption (CCCWA) requires that six (6) post adoption reports be completed for each child adopted from China. A Hague Accredited or COA Accredited Agency must complete a report one (1), six (6) and twelve (12) months and two (2), three (3) and five (5) years after your adoption finalization day (day after the “Family Day”). An outline for the reports is included with this packet. It is very important that these reports are turned in on time with the required eight (8) photos and any supplemental documents. Failure to complete these reports will result in the Non-compliant Post Adoption Policy being enforced. A copy of the policy is included in this packet.

4. **Other Helpful Resources**
   I have compiled an array of resources that may be helpful to you in this post adoption phase. Translations services, support groups, and even charity opportunities are all included as a way to ease your transition of a new family member.

**Great Wall China Adoption** has been very proud to be a part of your adoption journey. On behalf of the agency, I would like to thank you for your trust and patience. Please feel free to contact us anytime with your questions.

The Post Adoption Team
Great Wall China Adoption
Recommended Screening Tests

You should have your child have a check up as soon as possible upon their arrival in the U.S. to be sure that your child is healthy and any medical issues are addressed immediately.

It is important that your child’s health be monitored during the critical first year. Expect to see your pediatrician frequently during the first year. Several experts recommend you follow the same schedule of doctor visits as you would with a newborn. Take the following recommended screening tests to your child’s pediatrician, who will work out a schedule for the tests. These tests are not required, but they are strongly recommended. Please consult with your insurance company before tests are conducted to determine if they will be covered.

- Complete blood count and differential, platelet count, and erythrocyte indices
- Urinalysis
- Hepatitis B profile, to include hepatitis B surface antigen and antibodies to hepatitis B surface and core antigens. (If positive for hepatitis B surface antigen, child was evaluated for the presence of hepatitis B antigen, transaminase evaluation and hepatitis D serology.)
- Hepatitis C antibody test
- RPR or VDRL
- HIV-1 antibody test for all children and HIV-1 culture or PCR for infants under 15 months of age.
- Lead level testing (for all children regardless of age)
- Standard tests for newborns
- Thyroid function tests (if not included in newborn screen)
- Stool for ova and parasites. (If symptomatic, child also should also receive stool culture for salmonella, shigella, yersinia, and compylbacter.)
- Tuberculin skin test
- PPD (Mantoux) test
- Start immunizations. (If child is >2 years, may check titer first. Otherwise, repeat all series.)
- Hearing and vision screening
- Development assessment
- Hemoglobin electrophoresis and G6PD screening
- Dental screening

Developmental Assessment Resources

Do not be alarmed if your child seems delayed in growth and development. It is very common for institutionalized children to be a little behind in hitting growth and developmental milestones. Usually the children catch up very quickly, but occasionally, it may be necessary to have your child assessed for developmental delays. I recommend consulting with your pediatrician and social worker, if you feel that assessment is needed. The following organizations offer assessment services for your child, if necessary.

**Early Childhood Intervention** is also a good resource for developmental assessment. They will conduct free assessments of children up to 3 years of age. The phone number is 800-628-5115, or you can access the website at [www.eci.state.tx.us](http://www.eci.state.tx.us)

For **Non-Texas families**: contact your local Easter Seals organization at 800-221-6827. Additionally, you may want to contact the Department of Social Services (or an agency of similar standing) in your home state. You may also go to [www.nectas.unc.edu](http://www.nectas.unc.edu) for information in each state. Your social worker may also have resources available.
**Recommended Healthcare Providers**

Here is a list of clinics and doctors specializing in international adoption healthcare as well as special needs health care (waiting child):

**Alabama**

Jennifer Chambers, MD, MPH & TM  
Director, UAB International Adoption Clinic  
MTC 201  
1600 7th Avenue South  
Birmingham, AL 35233-1711  
Phone: 205-939-6964  
Email: adoption@peds.uab.edu  
Website: [http://adoption.chsys.org](http://adoption.chsys.org)

**Arkansas**

Tyra M. Reid, MD, FAAP  
Assistant Professor, Department of Pediatrics  
University of Arkansas for Medical Sciences  
College of Medicine  
Attending Developmental / Behavioral Pediatrician  
J. L. Dennis Developmental Center  
Medical Director, UAMS Foster Care Program  
E-mail: reidtyram@uams.edu

**Arizona**

Robin Krause Blitz, MD, FAAP  
Arizona Child Study Center  
The Children's Health Center - St. Joseph's Hospital  
124 W. Thomas  
Phoenix, AZ 85013  
Phone: 602-406-3543  
Fax: 602-406-6135  
E-mail: rblitz@chw.edu

**California**

Janet S. Arnold, MD, FAAP  
LAC+USC Community-based Assessment and Treatment Center  
1739 Griffin Ave  
Los Angeles, CA 90031  
Phone: 323-226-5086  
E-mail: arnoldcl@usc.edu

**California Continued**

Michelle S. Dern, MD, FAAP  
El Camino Pediatrics  
477 North El Camino Real, Suite B105  
Encinitas, CA 92024  
Phone: 760-753-7143  
E-mail: michelledern@san.rr.com

Kerry L. English, MD, FAAP  
Medical Director  
Garon Gammons Foster Care Hub. Trailer 6  
King/Drew Medical Center  
1721 E. 120th Street  
Los Angeles, CA 90059  
Phone: 310-668-6404  
E-mail: kenglish@ladhs.org

Gary Feldman, MD, FAAP  
Stramski Developmental Center and International Adoption Program  
Miller Children's Hospital  
2880 Atlantic Avenue, Suite 255  
Long Beach, CA 90806  
Phone: 562-424-4815  
Fax: 562-424-4688  
E-mail: GFeldman@memorialcare.org

**Connecticut**

Margaret Hostetter, M.D.  
Yale Child Health Research Center  
464 Congress Ave.  
New Haven, CT 06510  
Phone: 203-737-1623  
Fax: 203-737-5972

* A well-known specialist in Pediatric Infectious Diseases and children adopted internationally. She has been evaluating children adopted internationally for over ten years, formerly at the University of Minnesota International Adoption Clinic.
Margaret K. Ikeda, MD, MS
Yale University School of Medicine
Pediatrics - Private Practice
Pediatric Infectious Diseases
Guilford, CT
Phone: 203-458-7410
E-mail: MKIkeda@pol.net

Delaware

Kate Cronan, MD
Adoption Consultation Service
A.I. DuPont Hospital for Children
1600 Rockland Road
Wilmington, DE 19803
Phone: 302-651-5800
Fax: 302-651-4227
E-mail: kcranon@nemours.org

Delaware Continued

Amy Renwick, MD, FAAP
Adoption Consultation Service
A.I. DuPont Hospital for Children
1600 Rockland Road
Wilmington, DE 19803
Phone: 302-651-5800
Fax: 302-651-4227
E-mail: arenwick@nemours.org

District of Columbia

Nina Scribanu, MD, FAAP
Georgetown University Children's Medical Center
3800 Reservoir Road, NW, 2 PHC
Washington, DC 20007
Phone: 202-687-8518
Fax: 202-687-7161
E-mail: scirbann@georgetown.edu

Florida

Paul Allen, MD, FAAP
990 Airport Road
Destin, FL 32541
Phone: 850-837-3848
E-mail: spallen@cox.net

Juan A D umois, MD, FAAP
All Children's Hospital
880 Sixth Street South, Suite 240
St. Petersburg, FL 33701
Phone: 727-892-8270
www.international-adoption.medem.com

David A. Harmon, MD, FAAP
Kids 'N Care Health Center
910 N Jefferson Street
Jacksonville, FL 32209
Phone: 904-359-3842
E-mail: david_harmon@doh.state.fl.us

Joseph Peter, MD, FAAP
332 Medcrest Dr.
Crestview, FL 32536
Email: drjosephmd@hotmail.com

Florida Continued

Wendy Schmidt, OTR/L, MPA
Pediatric Occupational Therapy Services-Independent
International/Domestic Adoption, Homebased & Consultant Services
PO Box 441557
West Somerville, MA 02144-1557
Phone: 617-623-0776 (Mobile: 703-402-3548)
Fax: 617-623-0776
E-mail: w.m.schmidt@earthlink.net
Provides services to OH, MA, PA, NC, FL, & VA.

Paul Tartarilla, ARNP
332 Medcrest Dr.
Crestview, FL 32536
Email: pediprac@hotmail.com

Georgia

Kelly Wilburn, MD
Dunwoody Pediatrics
5501 Chamblee Dunwoody Rd
Dunwoody, GA 30338
Phone: 770-394-2358
Idaho

Cynthia S. Edstrom, MD
St. Luke's Neonatology
190 E. Bannock
Boise, ID 83712
Phone: 208-381-2088
Email: edstromc@slrmc.org

Illinois

Todd Ochs, MD, FAAP
Adoption Pediatrics, S.C.
Ravenswood Medical Professional Group, S.C.
1945 W. Wilson
Chicago, IL 60640
Phone: 773-769-4600 or 773-975-8560
E-mail: t-ochs@northwestern.edu
Provides pre- and post-adoption evaluations, and preparation for travel.

Ira J. Chasnoff, MD
The Child Study Center
180 North Michigan
Chicago, IL 60601
Phone: 312-726-4011
E-mail: ichasnoff@cr-triangle.org
Web site: www.childstudy.org
Specializes in adoption, both domestic and international with a special expertise in Fetal Alcohol Syndrome

Cynthia Gould, MD
MacNeal Hospital, West Suburban Hospital,
Children's Memorial
Oak Park, IL
Phone: 708-848-8240
Fax: 708-383-2135
E-mail: cgoold@macneal.com

Larry Gray, MD
Assistant Professor
Department of Pediatrics
University of Chicago
Comer Children’s Hospital
LaRabida Children’s Hospital
Mailing Address: University of Chicago, 5841 S. Maryland, Chicago, IL 60637
Phone: 773/702-3095
Fax: 773/834-5964
Email: lag@uchicago.edu

Indiana

Christopher Belcher, MD, FAAP
Pediatric International Adoption Clinic
St Vincent Pediatric Rehabilitation Center
1707 W 86th Street
Indianapolis, IN 46240
Phone: 317-415-5545
Fax: 317-415-5580
E-mail: JRKeller@stvincent.org

James H. Conway, MD, FAAP
Associate Professor of Clinical Pediatrics
Director, International Adoption Clinic
Center for International Adoption and Geographic Medicine
Riley Hospital for Children
702 Barnhill Drive - ROC 4380
Indianapolis, IN 46202
Phone: 317-274-7260
Fax: 317-278-0860

Alicia Leedy, MD, FAAP
New Horizon Pediatrics
11911 N. Meridian Suite 180
Carmel, IN 46032
Phone: 317-621-6888
Iowa

Shannon Sullivan, MD, FAAP  
Assistant Professor of General Pediatrics and Adolescent Medicine  
University of Iowa Hospitals and Clinics  
Iowa City, IA  
E-mail: shannon-sullivan@uiowa.edu

Kansas

Kirsten E. Evans, MD, PhD, FAAP  
KUMC Children's Center  
3901 Rainbow Blvd.  
Kansas City, KS 66160  
Phone: 913-588-5908  
Email: kevans@kumc.edu

JoAnn Harris, MD, FAAP  
KUMC Children's Center  
3901 Rainbow Blvd.  
Kansas City, KS 66160  
Phone: 913-588-6336  
Email: jharris7@kumc.edu

Kentucky

International Adoption Clinic  
Kentucky Children's Hospital  
740 South Limestone  
Lexington, KY 40536  
Phone: 859-323-6426, ext 310  
E-mail: shawn.taylor@uky.edu

Deborah Borchers, MD, FAAP  
Ohio and Northern Kentucky  
Phone: 513-753-2820  
Fax: 513-753-2824  
E-mail: debbiborch@zoomtown.com

Massachusetts

Laurie C. Miller, MD, FAAP  
New England Medical Center, Tufts University School of Medicine  
Boston, MA  
Phone: 617-636-8121  
Fax: 617-636-8388  
E-mail: lmiller1@lifespan.org  
Offers pre- and post-adoption evaluations as well as pediatrics for local patients and parenting services.

Robert M. Abrams, MD, FAAP  
19 Stanton Ave  
South Hadley, MA 01075  
Phone: 413-536-4125  
Fax: 617-730-0252  
E-mail: rabrams19@mediaone.net

Lisa M. H. Albers, MD, MPH, FAAP  
Children's Hospital  
Boston, MA  
Phone: 617-355-4125  
Fax: 617-730-0252  
E-mail: lisa.albers@childrens.harvard.edu

Wendy Schmidt, OTR/L, MPA  
Pediatric Occupational Therapy Services-Independent  
International/Domestic Adoption, Home based & Consultant Services  
PO Box 441557  
West Somerville, MA 02144-1557  
Phone: 617-623-0776 (Mobile: 703-402-3548)  
Fax: 617-623-0776  
E-mail: w.m.schmidt@earthlink.net  
Provides services to OH, MA, PA, NC, FL, & VA.
Mississippi
Scott Needle, MD, FAAP
Bay St Louis Pediatrics
833-B Highway 90
Bay St Louis, MS 39520
Phone: 228-467-2200
Fax: 228-467-2211
E-mail: baystlouisped@bellsouth.net

Michigan
Leslie A Caren, MD, FAAP
5210 Highland Road
Waterford, MI 48327
Phone: 248-674-9300
E-mail: doctorlac@yahoo.com

John G. Frohna, MD, MPH
Board Certified in Internal Medicine
Board Certified in Pediatrics
University of Michigan
Ann Arbor, MI
Phone: 734-647-5670
E-mail: jfrohna@umich.edu

Jerri Jensita, M.D.
St. Joseph Mercy Hospital
551 Second St.
Ann Arbor, MI 48103
Phone: 734-668-0419
Fax: 734-668-9492
Offers preparation for travel, pre-adoption evaluation, post-adoption evaluation only for St. Joseph Mercy Hospital patients and post-adoption pediatric care.

Minnesota
Dana E. Johnson, MD, PhD, FAAP
International Adoption Clinic, University of Minnesota
MMC 211; D-136 Mayo
420 Delaware St SE
Minneapolis, MN 55455
Phone: 612-624-1989
Fax: 612/624-8176
E-mail: iac@umn.edu
Web: http://www.umniac.org
Has been involved with the IAC for over 10 yrs and has a son adopted from India. The IAC will provide analysis of video and medical records for a donation.

Missouri
Mary Kathryn Bowen, MD, FAAP
Cardinal Glennon Children's Hospital
4305 Butler Hill Rd
St. Louis, MO 63128
Phone: 314-845-1780
Fax: 314-845-1781
E-mail: bowenmd99@yahoo.com

Jennifer S. Ladage, MD, FAAP
St. Louis University
Cardinal Glennon Children's Hospital
St. Louis, MO
Phone: 314-577-5643
Fax: 314-268-4028
E-mail: facesintl@slu.edu

Elizabeth Montgomery, MD, MPH
Director, Foreign Adoption Clinic & Educational Services (F.A.C.E.S.)
Pediatrics Department
Saint Louis University
1465 S Grand Blvd
St. Louis, MO 63104
Phone: 314-577-5643
Fax: 314-268-4021

Nebraska
Edward M. Kolb, MD
International Adoption Medical Consultants
13110 Birch Drive
Suite 148, Box 366
Omaha, NE 68164
Phone: 402-680-3269
Fax: 402-496-7126
Email: adoptmedconsultants@cox.net

New Hampshire
Susanne M Powell, MD, FAAP
173 Daniel Webster Highway
Nashua, NH 03060
Phone: 603-891-4550
Phone: www.nashuamedicalgroup.org
New Mexico

Annalisa Behnken, MD FAAP
Assistant Professor Pediatrics
University of New Mexico Department of Pediatrics
MSC 10 5590
1 University of New Mexico
Albuquerque, NM 87131-0001
Phone: 505-272-2345
E-mail: abehnken@salud.unm.edu

New York

Lisa Nalven, M.D.
Valley Health Center for Child Development and Wellness
505 Goffell Rd.
Ridgewood, NY 07450
Phone: 201-447-8151
Fax: 201-447-8526

Jane Aronson, DO, FAAP
Clinical Assistant Professor of Pediatrics
E-mail: orphandoctor@aol.com
Weill Medical College of Cornell University
New York-Presbyterian Hospital
151 East 62nd St, Ste 1A
New York, NY 10021
Phone: 212-207-6666
Fax: 212-207-6665
Web site: http://www.orphandoctor.com
In private practice: International Pediatric Health Services, PLLC
Specializes in international adoption. She is well-known and has been a guest speaker for several East Meets West conferences. Also an international adoptive parent herself.

Steven D. Blatt, MD
Adoptive Health Care Services
Department of Pediatrics
90 Presidential Plaza
Syracuse, NY 13202
Phone: 315-464 5831
Provides consultative and primary care services to adoptive families

Pamela A. Paulhus, MD, FAAP
Pediatric Consulting Services of Westchester, PC
108 Village Square # 310
Somers, NY 10589
Phone: 914-276-3266
Fax: 914-276-3267
E-mail: pcswestchester@netzero.net
Web site: www.pcswestchester.com

North Carolina

Karen E. Breach, MD, FAAP
University Pediatrics
101 W.T. Harris Blvd., Suite 1121
Charlotte, NC 28262
Phone: 704-717-2000
Fax: 704-717-2060

Lillian S. Ferdinands, MD, FAAP
Huntersville Pediatrics and Internal Medicine
16630 North Cross Drive
Huntersville, NC 28078
Phone: 704-384-8720
Fax: 704-896-2303

Ohio

Deborah Borchers, M.D.
4358 Eastgate Blvd., Suite 150
Cincinnati, OH 45245
Phone: 513-753-2820
Fax: 513-753-2824
Has a private practice with many children adopted internationally. She offers preparation for travel, pre- and post-adoption evaluation, and post-adoption pediatric care. Also an adoptive parent of 2 girls from China.

Mary Allen Staat, MD, MPH, FAAP
Director, International Adoption Center
Cincinnati Children's Hospital Medical Center
3333 Burnet Avenue, ML 7036
Cincinnati, Ohio 45229-3039
Office: 513-636-2877, option 2
Toll Free: 800-344-2462, Ext. 62877, option 2
Fax: 513-636-6936
E-mail: Barbee.Sjodahl@CCHMC.org
IAC website: www.cincinnatichildrens.org/iac
Specializes in Pediatric Infectious Diseases, as well as the mother of three children adopted internationally. She offers pre- and post-adoption evaluations, post-adoption pediatric care and travel preparation.
Anna Mandalakas, MD, FAAP  
Clinic Director  
Adoption Health Service  
Rainbow Center for International Child Health  
11100 Euclid Ave  
Cleveland, Ohio 44106-6038  
Phone: 216-844-3224  
E-mail: adoptionhealthservices@uhhs.com  
Offers pre- and post-adoption evaluation, post-pediatric care education classes for parents, and travel preparation.

Ellen Kempf, MD, FAAP  
Director  
Oak Adoptive Health Center  
Akron Children's Hospital  
Two Perkins Square, Suite 6300  
Akron, Ohio 44308-1062  
Phone: 330-543-3550  
Fax: 330-543-3512  
E-mail: sblakemore@chmca.org  
Website:  
http://www.akronchildrens.org/adoptivehealth

Oregon

Howard A. Davidson, MD, FAAP (and Raquel M. Apodaca, MD and Karla Hennebold, MD)  
Tanasbourne Pediatrics, LLC  
1881 NW 185th Ave #207  
Aloha, OR 97006  
Phone: 503/690-8195  
Fax: 503/629-5806

Pennsylvania

Gail Farber, MD, FAAP  
Medical Director  
International Adoption Health Program  
Children's Hospital of Philadelphia  
34th and Civic Center Blvd.  
Philadelphia PA, 19104  
Phone: 267-426-5005  
Fax: 215-590-3198  
E-mail: chopadopt@email.chop.edu  
Web site: www.chop.edu

Alyssa Harrison, MD, FAAP  
International Adoption Health Program  
Children's Hospital of Philadelphia  
34th and Civic Center Blvd.  
Philadelphia PA, 19104  
Phone: 267-426-5005  
Fax: 215-590-3198  
E-mail: chopadopt@email.chop.edu  
Web site: www.chop.edu

Sarah Springer, MD, FAAP  
International Adoption Health Services of Western Pennsylvania  
4070 Beechwood Boulevard  
Pittsburgh, PA 15217  
Phone: 412-521-6511 [patient appointments]  
Phone: 412-697-0887 [pre-adoption consultations]  
Fax: 412-521-6512  
Web site: www.pediatricalliance.com/adoption

South Carolina

Andrea P. Summer, MD, MSCR, DTM&H  
International Adoption Clinic, Medical University of South Carolina  
135 Rutledge Avenue  
PO Box 250561  
Charleston, SC 29425  
Phone: 843-876-8512  
Fax: 843-876-8709  
E-mail: hasegawa@musc.edu  
Web: MUSC Children's Hospital

Texas

Heidi Schwarzwald, MD, FAAP  
Assistant Professor, Baylor College of Medicine, Pediatrics  
Director, Texas Children’s Health Center for International Adoptions  
6621 Fannin St MC 1-4000  
Houston, TX 77030  
Phone: 832-824-1038  
Toll free: 866-824-5437  
Fax: 832-825-1281  
E-mail: internationaladoptions@texaschildrenshospital.org
Syema Muzaffar, MD
Pediatrician and Lead Physician
SetonTopfer Community Health Center
8913 Collinfield Drive
Austin, TX 78758
Phone: 512-324-6856
Fax: 512-324-6851

Harminder S. Dhaliwal, MD, FAAP
Dallas International Adoption
4900 Long Prairie Road
Suite 100
Flower Mound, TX 75028
Phone: 972-691-4100
Fax: 972-691-4118

Joyce Elizabeth Mauk, MD
Board Certified in Pediatrics and Neurodevelopmental Pediatrics
President, CEO and Medical Director
Child Study Center
1300 West Lancaster Avenue
Fort Worth, Texas 76102
Phone: 817-390-2943
Fax: 817-390-2941

Virginia

Patrick Mason, MD, PhD
International Adoption Center
INOVA Fairfax Hospital for Children
8505 Arlington Blvd, Ste 100
Fairfax, VA 22031
Phone: 703-970-2651
E-mail: Patrick.Mason@Inova.com

Washington

Julia Bledsoe, Director
Center for Adoption Medicine, University of Washington Pediatric Care Center
4245 Roosevelt Way NE
Seattle, WA 98105
Phone: 206-598-3006
Fax: 206-598-3040
Email: jbledsoe@u.washington.edu
Offers pre- and post-adoption evaluations and travel preparation.

Information taken from the AMERICAN ACADEMY OF PEDIATRICS at http://www.aap.org/.
Legal Matters Once You Are Home

There are several legal issues to consider upon your return to the U.S. Most families will work towards the following goals when you return home: complete re-adoption or affirmation in their state, legally change their child’s name, get a state-issued birth certificate, obtain a Certificate of Citizenship, get a Social Security card, get a passport, and apply for an adoption tax credit.

The type of visa your child entered the U.S. on will effect how you go about obtaining legal documents for your child. Below is a table to help determine which steps will need to be taken.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Visa Received</th>
<th>Re-adoption Required?</th>
<th>Certificate of Citizenship</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Both Spouses Travel</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IR-3 (non-Hague families)/ IH-3 (Hague families)</td>
<td>Not required, but highly recommended</td>
<td>Mailed directly to family in about 45 days upon return (since Jan 2004)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Immediate Relative</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Only One Spouse Travels</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IR-4 (non-Hague families)/ IH-4 (Hague families)</td>
<td>YES</td>
<td>Have to complete re-adoption, then apply for COC using N-600</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Permanent Resident</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Single</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IR-3/ IH-3</td>
<td>Not required, but highly recommended</td>
<td>Mailed directly to family in about 45 days upon return (since Jan 2004)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Living Abroad</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IR-3/ IH-3 or IR-4/ IH-4</td>
<td>Have to land on U.S soil within 6 months of placement. The child will need to be in the United States temporarily to complete naturalization processing. Re-adoption dependent upon visa</td>
<td>Will file the Form N-600K at any USCIS District Office or Sub Office in the United States. Family will need to travel to the United States to complete this application process.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Depends on who traveled to China.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Military</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IR-3/ IH-3 or IR-4/ IH-4</td>
<td>Most bases are able to complete the re-adoption process on base</td>
<td>Special provision, in which the COC is provided (this to be confirmed by particular station/base)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Depends on who traveled to China.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
RE-ADOPTION/RE-AFFIRMATION:

During the adoption registration at the U.S. Consulate, the adopted child is eligible for two types of visas; the IR3 visa and the IR4 visa. When both parents are present when the adoption registration is finalized in the child's province, the child is given an IR3 visa. If only one parent traveled to China the child was granted an IR4 visa.

Please note: If you are a “Hague Family” (meaning that you filed the I-800A and received approval on form I-797C), then your child will travel to the US on an IH-3 visa or an IH-4 visa.

For Adoptive Parents whose child entered the U.S on an IR-4/ IH-4 Visa:

Do we have to Re-adopt? YES!

Please be aware that your child must be re-adopted in the U.S. before automatic citizenship can be fully granted and for you to apply for the Certificate of Citizenship. Since your child was only seen by one parent, she was only classified as a Permanent Resident not a citizen.

For Adoptive Parents whose child entered the U.S on an IR-3/ IH-3 Visa:

Do we have to Re-adopt? NO, but it is highly recommended!

According to USCIS regulations, if the child was seen by all adoptive parents prior to an overseas adoption and traveled home on an IR3 visa, the foreign adoption is considered final and the child was classified as an Immediate Relative. Re-adoption/Recognition is not mandatory, and automatic citizenship applies as soon as the child enters the U.S (according to the Child Citizenship Act of 2000) All IR-3/ IH-3 Visa adoptions since January 2004 will receive the Certificate of Citizenship directly in the mail (within 45-60 days of U.S arrival).

We don't have to, but Should we? If your State allows, Yes!

If the child was issued an IR-3/ IH-3 immigrant visa, you are not required under Federal law to readopt the child, although your State adoption law may allow you to do so. Some States automatically affirm or recognize the adoption from China without a legal court proceeding. It is very expensive, difficult and sometimes impossible to obtain duplicate copies of your child’s Chinese documents. Many couples choose to re-adopt in order to leave a legal paper trail in their state and to obtain documents in English that will legally protect their child in the future. The following are reasons why families should re-adopt/affirm in the U.S.:

- **Name Change:** Your child’s name is not necessarily legally changed when you get to the U.S., depending on if the proper paperwork is filed your child’s “American” name will be considered a legal alias. When you do recognition in your state, you will have the opportunity to legally change your child’s name. Most adoptive couples choose to change the child’s Chinese name either in part or completely. A name change should be completed.
before new adoption documents are created. This will ensure that the rest of the documents processed have your child’s new legal name.

- **Birth Certificates**: A birth certificate in English will also be issued when your adoption is recognized. This may be needed for future documents, such as passports and school registration. Most states will not issue a U.S. birth certificate unless a re-adoption or affirmation is completed. We highly recommend that families obtain a US Birth Certificate for their child as it will show both the child’s information (American name, DOB, place of birth) but it will also so that you are your child’s legal parents.

- **Assurance of Validity**: When a re-adoption or affirmation is completed, the U.S. state courts issue an adoption decree. This decree provides some additional peace of mind and protection should China or other parties challenge the validity of the adoption of your child or adoptions from China in general. This will assure that your child is yours and has the same rights as a biological child under the law.

**How do we Re-Adopt?**

To re-adopt your child in the United States, depending on your local laws, you may need an attorney. The legal fees charged for a re-adoption are usually quite modest. It's important to look for an adoption attorney who specializes in international re-adoptions. Some states allow families to do the paperwork on their own. **Please check with your social worker and local county courthouse regarding your State laws on the re-adoption/recognition process.**

Overall, the re-adoption itself is a festive event. Judges often conduct the re-adoption in their chambers, with the whole family invited to participate and take photos. Re-adoption day is yet another reason to celebrate on your international adoption journey.

On the next page you will find a list of recommended attorneys by state. These attorneys have all been referred to us by Great Wall families or are adoptive parents themselves.

You can also go to the website of [http://www.adoptionattorneys.org/](http://www.adoptionattorneys.org/)

**Special information for California Families**: We have recently learned that an All County Letter (ACL) was issued for the entire State of California which confirms that an international adoption from any Hague country qualifies for a streamlined re-adoption procedure. This is an improvement from the original legislation, which only recognized adoptions from a few select countries as qualifying for streamlined re-adoption. For more information on this process, please talk with your legal representative.
Recommended Attorneys

The following attorneys have been recommended by *Great Wall* clients to handle re-adoption and other post adoption matters.

**Texas:**

**Rick Kennon**  
Austin, Texas  
P: 512-472-2431

**Ruth Laseski**  
Bellaire, Texas  
P: 713-663-6714

**Lonnie Hank Robin**  
Fort Worth, Texas  
P: 817-870-1450

**Debra E. Hunt**  
Houston, Texas  
P: 713-522-4282  
F: 713-522-9604

**Jana Olson Baker**  
San Antonio, Texas  
P: 210-525-0640  
F: 210-525-8062

**Mary Kay Reed**  
Houston, Texas  
P: 713-984-2733  
F: 713-461-1954

**Sharon Ramage**  
Frisco, Texas  
P: 972-562-9890  
E: smramage@attbi.com

**Michelle Sharp**  
Temple, Texas  
P: 254-780-9370

**Susan Paquet**  
Weatherford and Fort Worth, Texas  
P: 817-596-3337  
F: 817-599-0822

**Lonnie Hank Robin**  
Fort Worth, Texas  
P: 817-870-1450

**Debra E. Hunt**  
Houston, Texas  
P: 713-522-4282  
F: 713-522-9604

**Jana Olson Baker**  
San Antonio, Texas  
P: 210-525-0640  
F: 210-525-8062

**Mary Kay Reed**  
Houston, Texas  
P: 713-984-2733  
F: 713-461-1954

**Sharon Ramage**  
Frisco, Texas  
P: 972-562-9890  
E: smramage@attbi.com

**Florida:**

**Randy Sterns**  
Tampa, Florida  
P: 813-224-9255

**Paul Consbruck**  
(Travels the entire state & adoptive parent)  
Jacksonville, Florida  
P: 904-436-6102  
P: 904-626-1084  
www.adoptfla.com  
paul@adoptfla.com

**Georgia:**

**Kimberly Sumrow**  
(Adoptive Parent)  
6605 Park Lane  
Dallas, Texas 75225  
(214) 361-7367 (telephone)  
(214) 403-4003 (cell)  
E-Mail: ksumrow@aol.com

**Randy Sterns**  
Tampa, Florida  
P: 813-224-9255

**Paul Consbruck**  
(Travels the entire state & adoptive parent)  
Jacksonville, Florida  
P: 904-436-6102  
P: 904-626-1084  
www.adoptfla.com  
paul@adoptfla.com

**Georgia:**
Irene Steffas  
Roswell, Georgia  
Adoption finalization GA only; immigration and inter-country adoptions worldwide  
P: 770-642-6075  
F: 770-587-3475  
E: ISteffas@mindspring.com

New Jersey:

Donald Cofsky  
Haddonfield, New Jersey  
P: 856-429-5005  
F: 856-429-6328  
www.209law.com

Pennsylvania:

Robert Marks (for the state of Pennsylvania)  
P: 570-275-3541  
F: 570-275-3759  
Rmarks3677@aol.com

Mary Ann Petrillo  
Victorian Common  
Irwin, Pennsylvania 15642  
P: 724-861-1833  
F: 724-861-9594

West Virginia:

Dave Barnett (adoptive parent)  
Charleston, West Virginia  
P: 304-340-1000

All 50 states and overseas:

Irene Steffas (adoption and immigration)  
P: 770-642-6075  
F: 770-587-3475  
E: Isteffas@mindspring.com

You can also go to the website of http://www.adoptionattorneys.org/
For families that we do not have references for yet this will really help you. This is a national association of attorneys that practice or have distinguished regards in the field of adoption. You can access this link to find an attorney in your area
http://www2.adoptionattorneys.org/directory_map.asp

Post Adoption Services include: Re-adoption, wills, guardianship designations and powers of attorney. For non-Texas families, if you have an adoption attorney you want to recommend, please email the attorney’s name and contact information to your Post Adoption Counselor. We are building a database of nationwide adoption attorneys. Thank you!
OBTAINING OTHER U.S DOCUMENTS

Certificate of Citizenship:

For children entering the U.S on an IR3 visa after January 20, 2004, their Citizenship is automatic and the Certificate of Citizenship is directly mailed to the family, within 45-60 days of entry. *Your child will not receive a Permanent Resident Card.*

For children who traveled on an IR4 visa or were adopted between February 2001 and January 2004 you will need to apply for the Certificate of Citizenship using the N-600. It is very important for you to obtain a Certificate of Citizenship for your child.

The *Child Citizenship Act of 2000* states that once you bring your child to the U.S. he or she is considered a citizen. It does not however, give you any proof of citizenship. The following are reasons why you must receive a Certificate of Citizenship:

- Many Social Security Offices will not classify your child as a citizen without proof of citizenship. This becomes important in the unfortunate event that your child must file a claim for your Social Security benefits.
- It is a document that is issued by the U.S. Immigration and Naturalization Service.
- It does not expire and may be useful in the future for legal matters.

- To get more information about the Certificate of Citizenship, please go to: [http://www.immigration.gov](http://www.immigration.gov)
- If you have not received the COC past the 45 days allotted, you can inquire about your status by calling 1-800-375-5283.

- More Child Citizenship Information

USCIS is working to update its processes to implement the Child Citizenship Act and decrease the time it takes for children to obtain their Certificates of Citizenship. There is new information at the following website: [http://uscis.gov/graphics/services/natz/citizen.htm](http://uscis.gov/graphics/services/natz/citizen.htm)

Specifically, there are documents posted under the "Children and Citizenship" header. They are entitled:

- Child Citizenship Act Program Update
- Information for Adoptive Parents with Children Residing Abroad
- Information for Adoptive Parents of Foreign-Born Children Residing in the U.S.
- Information for Parents of Foreign-Born Biological Children Residing in the U.S.
"CHILD CITIZENSHIP ACT OF 2000"

The following was issued by the U.S. Department of State on February 26, 2001. This is information about the Child Citizenship Act that enables children adopted internationally to become automatic U.S. Citizens upon arrival in the United States. Updated information is occasionally posted on the CIS website, located at: www.uscis.gov. This website refers to procedures for receiving certificates and other pertinent information regarding Citizenship.

The Child Citizenship Act of 2000 became effective on Tuesday, February 27, 2001. This law, which had the strong support of the Department of State, greatly streamlines the process by which foreign-born children of U.S. citizen parents can become U.S. citizens when they did not acquire citizenship at birth. The Child Citizenship Act, which applies to both adopted and biological children of U.S. citizens, amends Section 320 of the Immigration and Nationality Act ("INA") to provide for the automatic acquisition of U.S. citizenship when certain conditions have been met. Specifically, these conditions are:

1. One parent is a U.S. citizen by birth or through naturalization
2. The child is under the age of 18
3. The child is residing in the United States as a lawful permanent resident alien and is in the legal and physical custody of the U.S. citizen parent
4. If the child is adopted, the adoption must be final

Under the previous law, internationally adopted children of a U.S. citizen did not automatically become citizens upon their admission into the United States as immigrants. Parents of these children were compelled, after having already completed the rigorous immigrant visa process, to apply to the Immigration and Naturalization Service for a Certificate of Citizenship. This process could take months, if not years.

Similarly, some foreign-born biological children of U.S. citizen parents were unable to acquire U.S. citizenship at birth because their parents did not meet the legal requirements for transmission of citizenship. While the Child Citizenship Act of 2000 does not alter these transmission requirements, it does provide for the automatic conferral of U.S. citizenship on these children once the first three criteria listed above have been met.

Children under age 18 who have already fulfilled the above four conditions will acquire U.S. citizenship automatically on February 27, 2001. Children who have not yet fulfilled these conditions will acquire U.S. citizenship on the day the last of these criteria has been met, provided the child is still under 18 at the time.

This new law is important not only because it eases the process the U.S. citizen parent must go through in order to gain U.S. citizenship for his/her foreign-born child, but also because it seeks to address the problem faced by families when a foreign-born child becomes subject to removal from the United States. Under prior law, foreign-born adopted children, in particular, could be subject to removal if they did not acquire U.S. citizenship after being brought to the United States - even if they had lived since infancy in the United States. While this Act will not remedy past cases in which such children were deported, it will ensure that this unfortunate possibility will be eliminated for most non-citizen adopted children under the age of 18 and all non-citizen children adopted by U.S. citizens into a household in the U.S. in the future.

February 27, 2001, some 75,000 children already residing in the United States with their U.S. citizen parents will automatically become U.S. citizens with the entry into effect of this Act. Thousands more children will automatically become U.S. citizens every year as they enter the United States with their U.S. adoptive parents.
U.S. Proof of Citizenship

The Child Citizenship Act of 2000 became effective on February 27, 2001. Beginning on that date, certain, not all, foreign-born children – including adopted children – currently residing in the U.S. acquired citizenship automatically. These children immigrated to the U.S. under an IR-3 visa. Since that time, all children arriving in the U.S. under an IR-3 visa are automatically U.S. citizens the moment they pass through Immigration. If your child arrived in the U.S. under an IR-4 visa (meaning that the single parent or both parents did not physically see the child before the adoption), then U.S. Citizenship was not granted (this also applies to any child who immigrated before February 27, 2001, under an IR-4 visa). In order for your child to become a U.S. citizen, he or she must be readopted in your home state.

On March 1, 2003, the Immigration and Naturalization Service (“INS”) began reporting to the Department of Homeland Security and its name was changed to the Bureau of Citizenship and Immigration Services (“BCIS”).

If your child entered the U.S on an IH-4/ IR-4 Visa, and you completed the re-adoption process, in which citizenship is granted, you still need to obtain proof of citizenship for your child. CIS revised the citizenship process and now requires parents to file Form N-600 in order for an adopted child to receive a Certificate of Citizenship. You, as the child’s parent (one or both of whom are U.S. citizens), must file CIS Form N-600, Application for Certificate of Citizenship, (http://uscis.gov) on behalf of your child.

If your child entered the U.S on an IH-3/ IR-3 Visa after January 20, 2004, your child received automatic citizenship. His/Her Certificate of Citizenship will be mailed directly to you within 45-60 days of arrival, instead of receiving a Permanent Resident Card. If your child was adopted between February 2001 and January 2004 you will need to apply for the Certificate of Citizenship using the N-600.

For Adoptive Parents with Children Residing Abroad, the U.S. citizen parent must still apply for naturalization on behalf of the child (using N-600K). The naturalization process for such a child cannot take place overseas. The child will need to be in the United States temporarily to complete naturalization processing and take the oath of allegiance. For Military Citizens abroad, there is a special provision that may automatically provide the Certificate of Citizenship to your child.

To view the requirements and guidelines for families abroad, please visit http://uscis.gov/graphics/services/natz/residing_abroad.htm

In addition, you should be aware that the 1996 Immigration and Naturalization Act included, among other things, a provision requiring automatic deportation of non-citizen immigrants who are convicted of a felony charge. This means that an adopted child, arriving on an IR-4 visa, of U.S. citizens who fail to get the child U.S. citizenship by the time he or she is 18 years old, could be sent back to his or her country of origin following any felony conviction.
OBTAINING OTHER U.S DOCUMENTS continued…

Social Security Card:

To apply for a Social Security card you will need to have received your child’s Certificate of Citizenship or and locate a Social Security office near you. I strongly advise you to go directly to the Social Security office instead of mailing anything in.

If your child traveled on and IH-3/IR-3 visa, the Social Security office may already have your child’s number assigned from the paperwork you completed from the brown envelope in China, or they may not. In any case, you will only have to fill out the short application and show them the Certificate of Citizenship, foreign adoption decree, Chinese Certificate of Birth and and/or State recognition of Birth, and your own personal identification. It is always better to call your local Social Security office and ask them specifically what forms or documents they will want you to show, as they all can be different. Many Social Security offices will classify your child as an “alien” if you do not have proof of their citizenship so please wait to obtain the social security card until you receive the Certificate of Citizenship.

If your child traveled on an IH-4/IR-4 visa you can apply for a social security card (according to the social security website) before you receive you complete a readoption and receive his/her Certificate of Citizenship, however it will be issued when he/she classified as a Permanent Resident only. Also, some social security offices are allowing families to apply until the child receives the certificate of citizenship. If the office does issue the card, it will be issued in your child’s Chinese name. Once you complete the readoption and obtain the Certificate of Citizenship, you can then have the Social Security card reissued with the citizenship status and new English name.

For a Social Security office near you and the current application form including instructions: [www.ssa.gov](http://www.ssa.gov).

Additionally on the Social Security website there is a section that has frequently asked questions about obtaining a social security card for a child that was adopted through an international adoption. I have listed some of this information below.

To apply for a Social Security number for your child:

- Complete an Application For A Social Security Card (Form SS-5); and
- Provide documents proving the child’s:
  - U.S. citizenship;
  - Age; and
  - Identity.
- Provide documentation proving parents’ identity.
- Provide completed application and documents to your local Social Security office.

All documents must be either originals or copies certified by the issuing agency. The Social Security office will probably not accept photo copies of documents. The office will ask to see the documents; however they should not keep any of the documents from China or the Certificate of Citizenship. Do not allow them to keep the documents either!

Please note that the adoption decree (issued in a foreign country or the U.S. ) or a birth certificate is not proof of U.S. citizenship for a foreign-born child. Proof of U.S. citizenship should be obtained (Certificate of Citizenship) before applying for a Social Security Card.

The Social Security Office will need evidence that establishes the parental relationship to the child if the adoptive parents’ names are not listed as the parent on the child’s evidence of age (Chinese Certificate of Birth). The adoption decree or an amended U.S. birth certificate will suffice.
The Social Security Office will mail your child’s number and card as soon as it has verified your documents with the issuing offices.

Some of this information that is listed is different for each social security office. I would also recommend contacting your local social security office for verification of this information.

**U.S Passport:**

To obtain a passport you should collect all of the following documents:

- Certificate of Citizenship
- Child’s Chinese passport with visa stamp.
- The child’s Adoption Decree. This will be the foreign decree issued in China; you will need the translation or the domestic decree if you have readopted/recognized your child in the U.S. **If the child’s “American” name is not on his/her foreign paperwork and you have not gone through a re-adoptation and/or legal name change in the U.S., the U.S. passport will be issued in your child’s Chinese name**
- Proof of a parent's identity
- Proof of a parent's U.S. citizenship

To find an application location near you: [www.travel.state.gov](http://www.travel.state.gov)

Before you decide to travel out of the country, you will need to receive a U.S. passport for your child. Do not attempt to have your child travel on his/her Chinese passport after your child has gone through U.S. immigration and become a U.S. citizen. Your child may not be allowed back into the U.S. after traveling on the Chinese passport once they become a citizen.

**Adoption Tax Credit:**

You may be able to take a tax credit for qualifying expenses paid to adopt an eligible child. You will be able to claim the adoption benefits in the year that the adoption is finalized (re-adopted completed). To process the adoption benefits, you will be required to fill out several forms.

You can access these forms on the [www.irs.gov](http://www.irs.gov) website. Contact #: 1-800-829-1040

Also, if your employer provides adoption assistance, up to the allotted amount for the tax credit that has been paid or reimbursed by the employer may be excludable from your gross income.

For more details on the Adoption Tax Credit, please refer to the IRS website or your tax professional.

**Taking your Chinese-born child to China for the first time:**

The first time you wish to bring your Chinese-born children back to China, you might need to provide the Chinese Consulate with the child’s Chinese Passport in order to receive a visa for the child. Chinese Consulates require that any child born in China must submit their Chinese Passport along with their U.S. Passport when applying for their first visa for China. The Chinese Passport is returned to you with the corner of it clipped to invalidate it. It is not necessary to submit the Chinese Passport when applying for subsequent visas to China. The child will have to have a valid U.S. passport and Certificate of Citizenship to be able to travel to China.

Please check with the Chinese Consulate for your state for verification of their policies.
Post Adoption Report Requirements

Great Wall China Adoption

These guidelines are applicable for all families with Travel Approval issued by China Center for Children’s Welfare and Adoption (CCCWA) on or after August 1, 2011. Please read and follow these guidelines in full to assure all requirements are met. The additional requirements for a few of the reports are listed below the general outline… Please review all requirements explained below.

GENERAL:

The China Center for Children’s Welfare and Adoption (CCCWA) requires that six (6) Post Adoption Reports be completed over the course of five (5) years after the adoption process. The timing for these reports include: one (1) month, six (6) months, twelve (12) months, two (2) years, three (3) years, and five (5) years after adoption finalization date. The adoption finalization date is considered the day after “Family Day”.

If a child was near the age of fourteen (14) years at the time of adoption, the Post Adoption Reports should be prepared according to the timing requirements until the child turns eighteen (18) years of age.

Families who have adopted two children (except twins) must submit separate reports, supplemental documents and photos for each child.

In addition, all Post Adoption Reports must be completed by a Hague Accredited or COA Accredited Agency. (For a list of Hague and COA accredited agencies, please view the following links: http://adoption.state.gov/hague_convention/agency_accreditation/agency_search.php and http://www.coanet.org/front3/page.cfm?sect=7&showState=USA&ctry=3892.)

Eight (8) photos are required to be included with each Post Adoptions Report. The CCCWA asks that these photos reflect the adoptee’s life, family members, activities, etc. One photo must include the adoptive child and adoptive parents together and it is preferred that one photo be a photo showing all household members together.

All photos must be attached to full sheets of 8 1/2 in. X 11 in. sized paper. The CCCWA prefers these photos to be attached as two photos per page. Below each photo, the date of the picture, the location of the photo, and the identity of the persons in the photo must be listed. Black-and-white photos or photos typed on paper are not accepted by CCCWA. Please make sure all photos submitted are appropriate (children fully clothed, children in safe situations, children not crying, etc.) We will be unable to consider a report complete until all requirements for photos are fulfilled.

In the sad and very unlikely event that a family decides to dissolve the adoption (and find a new family for their child) once returning to the US, the child is seriously injured or found to have been abused, or there is any other serious incident regarding the child, the family and social worker must inform Great Wall immediately. These updates on the children must be provided to the CCCWA as soon as possible.

All six Post Adoption Reports MUST INCLUDE ALL INFORMATION from the outline (including supplementary documents) and include the required eight (8) photos.
FAMILIES:

It is your responsibility to schedule home visits with your social worker. It is your responsibility to make sure that the reports are submitted and received by Great Wall in a timely manner. Great Wall will provide reminders beginning 2 months before the report is due (except for the one month report), but you should not rely solely on these reminders. Keep in mind, the return of a family’s Post Adoption Deposit is dependent on the timely arrival of your Post Adoption Report which meets all CCCWA requirements, including photos. Please refer to your GWCA Adoption Agreement (including the Supplement Service Agreement) for more information on the Post Adoption Deposit.

Please be prepared for the home visit. Look over the requirements and have the information needed readily available. Also, have the photos and any required supplemental documents ready at the time of the home visit. This will help the social worker to get the reports to Great Wall on time.

We HIGHLY recommend using the outline provided below, but your social worker does not have to format the report according to the outline. ALL INFORMATION LISTED IN THE OUTLINE MUST BE INCLUDED IN THE REPORT.

SOCIAL WORKERS:

It is important to send two (2) copies of the report to Great Wall. One report must be a signed original and the other may be a photo copy. (Please note: If Great Wall must make the 2nd copy of the report, we will do so at a $25 charge to the family for processing.) The reports do not need to be notarized unless individual state guidelines require it. Please make sure to include BOTH the date of the report as well as the date of the home visit with the family.

Below, please find a full list of the requirements for each report. There are particular items which must be included for each report. It is imperative that all guidelines are met for each report as we will not send incomplete Post Adoption Reports to China.

Post Adoption reports MUST be reviewed and approved by Great Wall staff prior to the finalization and submission of the hard copy report. Any reports which are not found to meet all requirements of the CCCWA will not be sent to China, and will be held until all revisions are complete. It is in everyone’s best interest to have the report drafts reviewed by email prior to submission to Great Wall. Please email report drafts to jessa@gwca.org for review.

When all documents, including the approved Post Adoption Report, supplemental documents, and required photos are ready, please mail the package to:

Post Adoption Counselor
Great Wall China Adoption
248 Addie Roy Rd. Suite A102
Austin TX 78746

Last Updated 11/2009
Post Adoption Report Content Guidelines:

I. GENERAL INFORMATION ABOUT ADOPTIVE FAMILY & CHILD

A. Travel Approval (TA) Document Number: (“Notice of Coming to China for Adoption”)
   Example: (2011) MG-1234-56-7890
B. Information about the Adoptive Child:
   i. Given Chinese name
   ii. Date of Birth
   iii. Current adopted name
   iv. Health Status at adoption (either state “healthy” or “special needs”). If the child was
diagnosed as having a special need, please provide the child’s diagnosis. *Ex. Special
Needs- Hydrocephalus*
C. Information about the Adoptive Family:
   i. Adoptive parent(s) name(s)
   ii. Current profession of adoptive parents
   iii. Current family contact information (including address, phone numbers, and email
address)
D. Information about the Adoption:
   i. Name of agency which processed the adoption (*Great Wall*)
   ii. Name of the Social Welfare Institute (orphanage)
   iii. Date the parents travel for adoption trip. This includes the date they left for China
   and date they returned from China.
   iv. Date of finalization of adoption (considered the day after “Family Day”)
   v. Date of naturalization of child (considered the date the family pass through the
   immigration office at the airport during their return trip)
   vi. Nationality of adopted child (This is the citizenship status of the child: either say
   “Naturalized United States Citizen (IR-3)” or “In Process of Obtaining US
   Citizenship (IR-4)”)
E. Information about the Post-Adoption (PA) Report
   i. Sequence of this report (1 month, 6 month, 12 month, 2 year, 3 year, 5 year)
   ii. Name of the organization submitting the PA report
   iii. Name of the social worker completing the PA report
   iv. Date of the visit by the social worker
   v. Date the PA report is written up and signed
   vi. Who was present for the visit
   vii. Duration of the visit
   viii. Any additional observations requiring notation

II. REPORT CONTENT

A. Health & Physical Development Status:
   i. Adoptee’s height, weight and head circumference at adoption
   ii. Adoptee’s current height, weight and head circumference
   iii. Treatments for any special needs listed in the child’s medical report in their referral
documentation
   iv. Child’s gross and fine motor skill abilities
   v. Physical stamina
   vi. Current status of immunizations
   vii. Treatment and rehabilitation of newly occurred diseases
B. Routine Activities:
   i. Diet
   ii. Playtime
   iii. School schedule
iv. Sleep schedule

C. Attachment & Bonding Situation:
   i. Status of the adoptee’s integration with his/her parents and siblings- provide observations and examples
   ii. Status of integration with other extended family, friends, community, etc
   iii. Adjustments in the work and life of the adoptive parents.
   iv. Particular details should be provided if the family has adopted a child over age 3.

D. Mental Development:
   i. Mental/Intellectual Development
   ii. Language Development (English Comprehension and Vocabulary)
   iii. Provide details and clear insight on child’s development.

E. Character Development:
   i. Psychology
   ii. Personality Characteristics (give examples)
   iii. Provide details and clear insight on child’s development.

F. Education/Child Care Situation:
   i. Insight on the type of education/child care the child is receiving (at home, preschool, school name, grade in school, etc)
   ii. Types of educational activities the family does together.
   iii. Progress in education setting and their adjustment to the educational environment

G. Family’s Impression:
   i. Understanding and view toward the adoption by the adoptive parents, other adults in the home and other relatives.

H. Evaluation by the Community:
   i. Participation in community activities
   ii. Integration into the community setting
   iii. Evaluations of the community and neighbors as to the success of the adoption and the relationships of the family

I. Individual Social Worker Visit with Children 8 Years of Age or Older:
   i. The purpose of this time is to obtain the child’s feelings about their family and their feelings of safety in their new home and environment. There is no time requirement for this “meeting” but please make sure you are talking with the child long enough to get a read on their perceived safety and feelings about their family, home environment, etc.
   ii. Asking open-ended questions like the following (and any others you deem appropriate) will help you to assess the feelings of the child. Some of these basic questions may help them to open up and share more information than a simple response. You must indicate your findings and assessment within the Post Adoption Report:
      1. What do you like about your parents?
      2. What do you like about your siblings (if applicable)?
      3. What are the activities you like to do with your family?
      4. What do you miss about China?
      5. What would you like to change about your adoptive family, home, etc?
      6. What do you like about school and your friends?
      7. What do you like about being adopted and living in the US?

J. Major Changes in the Adoptive Family:
   i. Insert any changes that have occurred in the adoptive home
   ii. This would include, but is not limited to, changes in marital status, children in the home, economic status, residence, serious health problems

K. Status of Naturalization of Adopted Child:
   i. Plans for citizenship and/or re-adoption
   ii. Provide details of what documents have been obtained, such as birth certificate, passport, Social Security, Certificate of Citizenship, etc.
   iii. If the family is in the process of obtaining these items, please state this.
L. Family’s Authorization for CCCWA Publication:
   i. Social Worker must report if the family authorizes CCCWA to use the family’s
      report and photos for publications and publicity. You must state the decision of the
      family.

M. Miscellaneous Comments from Social Worker
   i. Please report on any matters which the SW deems necessary to include
   ii. Include any issues or concerns, recommended or provided referrals, how the SW has
       helped the family address any issues

N. Social Worker General Evaluation:
   i. Provide a conclusion to the report and assessment of the home visit.
   ii. SW’s recommendation of the adoptive family and general evaluation regarding
       whether the adoption is successful
   iii. Address if you would recommend that this adoption continue or what steps need to
       take place if you do not recommend the placement continue

III. SOCIAL WORKER SIGNATURE/ HOME STUDY AGENCY SUPPLEMENTAL
     DOCUMENTS

A. All Post Adoption Reports must be typed and printed on home study agency letterhead.
B. The report MUST include an original signature by the social worker AND the date the report
   was finalized/signed.
C. Home Study Agency must include a photocopy of their agency license and Hague/COA
   Accreditation Letter
D. Social Worker must include a photocopy of their social worker license (if applicable)

IV. REQUIRED PHOTOS

A. Eight (8) photos are required to be included with each Post Adoptions Report.
B. Photos should be size 4X6 inches
C. Photos should reflect adoptee’s life, family and activities.
D. One photo must include the adoptive child and adoptive parents together and it is preferred
   that one photo be a photo showing all household members together.
E. All photos must be attached to full sheets of 8 1/2 in. X 11 in. sized paper. There should be
   two photos per page.
F. Below each photo, the date of the picture, the location of the photo, and the identity of the
   persons in the photo must be listed.
G. Black-and-white photos or photos typed on paper are not accepted by CCCWA.
H. Please make sure all photos submitted are appropriate (children fully clothed, children in safe
   situations, children not crying, etc.)
I. We will be unable to consider a report complete until all requirements for photos are fulfilled.
In addition to the above guidelines for all reports, the following items must be included with specific reports:

1. Additional Requirements for 1 Month Report:
   a. Report must focus on the initial integration of adoptee with adoptive family and adjustment of adoptee
   b. Description of the adoption registration procedure in China, including family’s impressions and feelings during the adoption process
   c. Include how the adoption agency helped with the adjustment in the initial stage.

2. Required Supplemental Document for 12 Month Report:
   a. Families who have adopted children through the Waiting Child (Special Needs) Program must complete the table “Feedback on the Special Needs Child”
   b. Purpose is to elaborate on the implementation of medical rehabilitation and nurturing plan after the first year.

3. Required Supplemental Documents for 2 Year, 3 Year, and 5 Year Reports:
   a. Medical checkup certificate of the adoptee provided by child’s physician
   b. Evaluation of the adoptee provided by child’s school teacher (if applicable)
   c. If the child is 10 years of age or older at the time of the report, a short essay written by the adoptee is required. The child should provide:
      i. Description of his/her experience and growth in the adoptive family
      ii. How he/she is doing in school
      iii. How the child gets along with teachers, classmates, friends
      iv. Anything additional the child would like to include
特殊需要儿童情况反馈表
FEED-BACK TABLE OF SPECIAL NEED CHILD

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>儿童姓名： (Child’s Name:)</th>
<th>性别： (Sex:)</th>
<th>出生日期： (DOB:)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

收养时健康状况：
Health Status of Child When Joining Family:

医疗康复与抚育计划实施情况：
Rehabilitation and Nurture Process:

目前生长发育情况：
Recent Developmental Status:

组织名称：
Name of Organization:  填表日期：
Filling Date:          

Last Updated 11/2009  29  Post Adoption Guide
### Medical Checkup Certificate of the Adoptee

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>姓名:</th>
<th>性别:</th>
<th>出生日期:</th>
<th>检查日期:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Name:</td>
<td>Sex:</td>
<td>Date of birth:</td>
<td>Date of checkup:</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>体格发育:</th>
<th>身高 (厘米)</th>
<th>体重 (公斤)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Physical growth:</td>
<td>Height: (cm)</td>
<td>Weight: (kg)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>营养状况评估:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Nutritional Assessment:</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>肺部:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Lungs:</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>腹部:</th>
<th>肝:</th>
<th>脾:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Abdomen:</td>
<td>Liver:</td>
<td>Spleen:</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>心脏:</th>
<th>心率:</th>
<th>心律:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Heart:</td>
<td>Heart rate:</td>
<td>Rhythm:</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>血压:</th>
<th>神经系统:</th>
<th>神经反射:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Blood pressure:</td>
<td>Nervous system:</td>
<td>Nervous reflex:</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>脊柱正常:</th>
<th>□是 □否</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Normal spine: Yes No</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>胸廓正常:</th>
<th>□是 □否</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Normal thorax: Yes No</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>四肢正常:</th>
<th>□是 □否</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Normal limbs: Yes No</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>运动正常:</th>
<th>□是 □否</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Normal motion: Yes No</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>皮肤正常:</th>
<th>□是 □否</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Normal skin: Yes No</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>泌尿生殖系正常:</th>
<th>□是 □否</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Normal urinogenital system: Yes No</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>鼻子正常:</th>
<th>□是 □否</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Normal Nose: Yes No</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>咽喉:</th>
<th>口腔:</th>
<th>牙齿和牙龈:</th>
<th>龋齿:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Throat; Oral cavity; Teeth</td>
<td>Dental caries:</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>意见:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Comment:</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>医生签字:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Doctor’s sig:</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

---

Last Updated 11/2009
化验室检查:
Laboratory exam:

血常规: 尿常规:
Blood R/t: Urinalysis:

备注: 1、无需附化验单，只需要化验结果。
Note: 1. Only test results are required, test reports don’t need to be attached.
2. Urinalysis check up is not applicable for children under 6 years old.

此项检查适用于3岁及以上儿童
This check up is applicable for children 3 years old and above
视力正常:
□是 □否 □需进一步检查

视力: 左眼 右眼 双眼 其他眼病:
Vision: Left Right Both Others:

意见:  
Comment:

此项检查适用于4岁及以上儿童
This check up is applicable for children 4 years old and above
听力正常: □是 □否 □需进一步检查:

听力正常: 左耳 右耳

Left Right

意见:  
Comment:

医生签字:  
Doctor’s sig:

结论及意见:
Conclusion and Suggestion:

主检医师签字: _____________年___月___日
Signed by the chief doctor: ______ year month day
Support Groups

Adoption is a wonderful way to add to your family; however it is very different from adding a family member by birth. I recommend that you become involved with a group in your area that can be supportive of your family situation. Here are just a few resources for support:

*Families With Children From China* (or FCC) is a national non-denominational organization with chapters in many cities that offer support for families adopting or who have adopted children from China. The purpose of FCC is to provide a network of support for families who've adopted in China and to provide information to prospective parents. You may obtain information about this organization by going to their website at [www.fwcc.org](http://www.fwcc.org).

*Our Chinese Daughters Foundation* (or OCDF) is a non-profit foundation that supports families with children adopted from China. Established in 1995 and registered in the State of Illinois in 1996, Our Chinese Daughters Foundation supports adoptive families with the goal to help families with adopted children to increase the child's understanding of Chinese history and culture.

*GWPP Yahoo Group* is a Yahoo listserv run by GWCA to connect post adoption families. It is monitored by the Post Adoption Counselor at GWCA. It is a forum for GWCA families and the Post Adoption Counselor to post questions, tips, or have discussions. It is by invitation only and open only to GWCA post adoption families. If you would like to join please contact the Post Adoption Counselor.

*Database of Parent Support Groups* contains almost 900 adoption-related support groups from across the United States and Canada. You can search the database by state or province, or by the type of group or the group's activity. The search term field allows you to enter in any information you like: contact name, group name, city, activity, etc. The website for the database is: [www.nacac.org/parentgroups/database.html](http://www.nacac.org/parentgroups/database.html).

If you need assistance finding a support group in your area, please feel free to contact your post adoption counselor. We will be happy to put you in contact with families in your area. Also, if you are interested in becoming a contact or setting up a local *Great Wall* support group, please call our office.
Great Wall China Adoption

Bridges Your Family to

The Chinese Language

English to Chinese and Chinese to English Translation

To meet the growing need for translation services for Great Wall families who have brought their child home from China, we are now offering a document translation service. These documents could range from your child’s adoption certificate for re-adoption purposes, baby’s journal or articles, correspondences, etc…

Procedure for Translation Services

• Client sends the source document either by fax, mail, or email; the client should state any special requirements such as timing, layout, etc. These special requests may incur additional fee.
• Translation fees are $25 per original page to be translated.
• Client has a choice whether to accept translated document by fax, email, or mail.
• Documents can be rushed for a fee of $ 25 Express Mail or FedEx through Great Wall’s account. Family may also use their own FedEx account for no additional fee.
• Payment can be made by personal check to Great Wall China Adoption or paid by credit card.

Send us an email for fee inquiries, or any additional questions regarding our document translation service.
**Great Wall Gifts of Love**

International adoption has greatly improved the conditions in the social welfare institutes, or orphanages, for children who have yet to be adopted. Great Wall is also committed to improving the orphanages and enhancing the lives of the children left behind through Great Wall Gifts of Love.

*Great Wall Gifts of Love* provides an opportunity for adoptive families, whether they adopted through Great Wall or through another agency, to give back to their child’s orphanage and their child’s friends who are still waiting to be adopted. Many orphanages are in need of basic necessities such as refrigerators, AC/heater units, washing machines, dryers, cribs, linens, and clothing.

In order to sufficiently cover the costs and to arrange the delivery of appliances and other gifts to the orphanages, there is a minimum $500 donation for this charity project. Groups can collaborate to raise the funds for gifts for a particular orphanage. Please contact Great Wall if you have additional questions.

*Great Wall*’s China Division will notify the Headquarters regarding the items needed by particular orphanages chosen for a *Gift of Love* project. Great Wall’s Beijing office will purchase the item(s) and deliver it to the orphanage. Families will receive a copy of the receipt or letter from the orphanage as well as a picture (if available) of the item being delivered to the orphanage.

Orphanage Directors have expressed their appreciation for the donations they have received so far from Great Wall families. They emphasize the fact that adoptive families help the abandoned children of China not only by opening their hearts and adopting them, but also with their continued support and generosity. Long after their children have been adopted, the orphanages continue to care for children who are waiting to be united with a loving family.

**Gifts of Love Requirement Summary:**

1. Anyone can donate; individual families, relatives, friends, travel groups, families who adopted through another agency…anyone!!
2. Minimum donations are $500 (this can be an individual donation or multiple families contributing to the $500). All donations are welcome. If the $500 requirement is not met, the money is saved until $500 can be raised or until the end of the quarter.
3. Inform Great Wall of the specific orphanage you want the donation to support (if you do not wish to specify an orphanage we select an orphanage in need)
4. Donations should be submitted online at our website: [www.gwca.org](http://www.gwca.org)
5. Our China Division will again confirm the needs of the orphanage and will purchase and deliver the requested items.
6. Our China Division notifies our Headquarters of the purchased items and the delivery. We then notify the families that a purchase has been made and identify what has been purchased.
**GWCA Post Adoption Letter for Orphanage**

*Great Wall China Adoption* has provided this follow-up letter, which you can send to the orphanage that cared for your child while he/she was in China. If you have any questions, please contact your Post Adoption Counselor.

Please note that this is something that you would send on your own behalf.

Please insert your information in the blanks that are specific to your child’s information. The letter translates as follows:

To *Name of Orphange*

Dear director:

I/We adopted (*Child’s Chinese Name*) in (*Year*) through Great Wall China Adoption. I/We have been fully blessed with our adoption. He/She is doing very well and is loved by all who meet him/her.

He/She is now ____ months/years old.

I/We will always be grateful of the great care you provided, while he/she was in the orphanage. It is then with great joy to share with you how much he/she has grown.

We are sending you a package with pictures and current growth information. Please share these pictures with all of the caregivers who may have cared for my child.

Respectfully,

*Family Name*

*Address*
尊敬的院长：

我/我们通过美国华尔领养中心在贵院_____领养了一个小孩，名字是____。

我们对这次的领养十分满意。他/她的表现十分的好，几乎所有见过他/她的人都非常的喜欢他/她。现在他/她已经____月/岁大了。

我们/我非常感谢各位对孩子在福利院生活期间的悉心照料，我们希望能和您们一起分享孩子的成长所带给我们的欢愉。

我们特地邮寄了一些孩子的照片以及他/她近期成长情况的资料给你们。请把这些资料转送给那些曾经照顾我们孩子的工作人员，让他们和我们一起分享这份喜悦吧。

敬上
Great Wall Dissolution Policy

In accordance with the standards of the Hague Convention for International Adoption, please review our Dissolution Policy below:

*Client(s)* understands and agrees that it is the right of all children in a disruption or dissolution to receive full protection and services and is deemed the primary client by Great Wall and Client(s)

*Client(s)* understands that once the adoption is finalized in China and in accordance with China law, the Prospective Adoptive Parent(s) become the legal parent/guardian of the child and the child acquires all the rights, privileges and immunities of a child born to the client(s). The Client(s) understand and agree they now have all responsibilities, legal obligations and duties to the child as though the child were born to the client(s). Great Wall and client(s) agree and understand that steps for dissolution in China after adoption finalization will be according to Chinese Law. Great Wall China Adoption does not and cannot have any influence regarding the steps within this legal matter.

*Client(s)* understands and agrees that Chinese Law states: the act of leaving your newly-adopted child in China, after you have signed the adoption paperwork, is highly illegal. *Client(s)* understands and agrees that Client(s) could suffer civil and criminal penalties for such behavior and Great Wall cannot be responsible for the actions of the Chinese officials. Client(s) understands and agrees that Client(s) is hereby warned that this act would be considered second abandonment, and action may be taken against you by the Chinese government if Client(s) engage in this activity.

In the event that dissolution occurs once the adoption is finalized in the United States, the matter becomes a domestic matter that would follow U.S. Federal and State guidelines for domestic adoption. In the event of dissolution, at no time ever will Great Wall assume custody of the adoptive child.

Please contact our offices if you have any questions or concerns regarding this policy. Our staff is available to offer education, support and resources as needed.

***Please contact our offices if you are considering or if you have dissolved your adoption.***

In the event of dissolution, post adoption reports MUST still be submitted to the China Center for Children's Welfare and Adoption on behalf of the child. We request cooperation in submitting these reports to China to ensure the well being of each child. Please also note that China’s eligibility requirements currently reflect that prospective adoptive parents who have terminated parental rights after the age of 18 are not eligible to adopt. Therefore, a family that dissolves an adoption would not be eligible to adopt from China in the future.